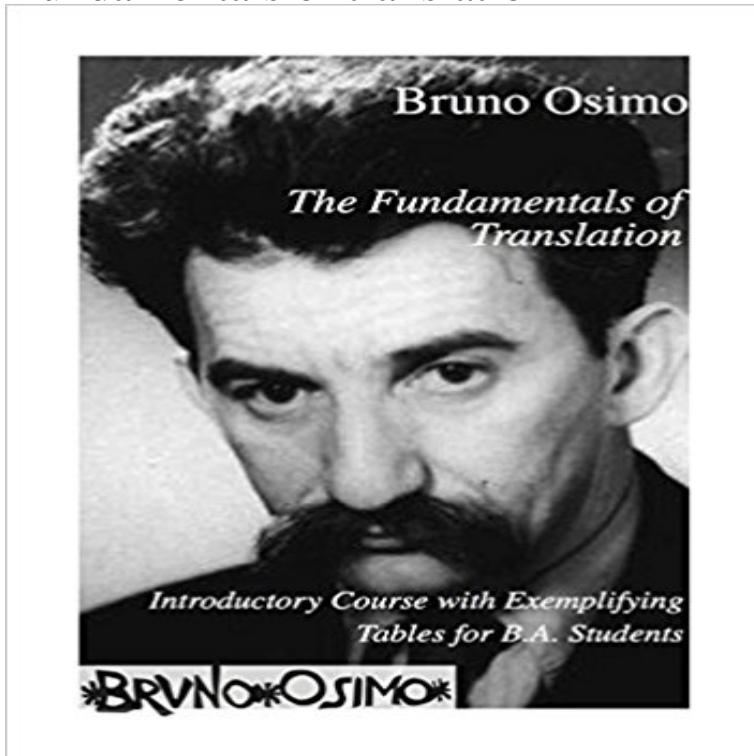


Fundamentals of translation



When speaking about translation, people usually think of the trasposition of a text from a language (a natural code) to another, different from the one in which the text was originally conceived and written. As a matter of fact, that is just a peculiar subprocess within the boundless universe of translation. One of the first steps towards a more scientific and complete approach to translation as it is generally thought of consists in acknowledging all its potential aspects. The translation process is often described with metaphors relating to space and movement. In some languages the terms referring to source text and target text are undoubtedly linked to the notion of space. In Italian, for instance, *testo di partenza* and *testo d'arrivo* (literally, starting text and arrival text) refer to the semantic field of runs and races. The same is true, for example, for the French *texte de depart* and *texte d'arrivee*. To some extent, it seems that translation were a sort of transportation of something (apparently words) from one place to another. And this might be due to the fact that even the Latin word from which translation derives, *translatum*, comes from the verb *trans-fero* meaning to bring on the opposite side of. But even though it is true that translation has a spatial dimension, it also has a temporal and cultural one, all three made up of a number of other interrelated elements. To avoid all the words which are too explicitly linked to the semantic field of departures and arrivals, which remind of military targets (target text) or which imply the misleading idea that there were no previous influences on the first text (source text), one may call original the text from which the translation process stems, and translation the text resulting from it. However, the word translation does not allow to make a distinction between the process and the outcome. That is why the ideal terms would be *prototext* (i.e. first text, the original text) and *metatext* (i.e. the

subsequent text, deriving from the first one). Such terms were coined by the Slovak semiotician Anton Popovic (1933-1984), who gave a substantial boost to translation studies in the 1960s and 1970s. Unfortunately, his ideas spread to the Western countries only after he had prematurely died. It is also necessary to define the notion of text. The first definition that comes to mind when speaking of a text is a consistent group of written words with a unified structure that makes it a whole. But according to semiotics, the notion of text needs to be extended to nonverbal languages, such as music, figurative arts, cinema, advertisement, natural environment, street signals, and so on. The consequences of such a widening of horizons are clear: if by translation we mean any process transforming a prototext into a metatext, with the text belonging to any verbal or nonverbal language or code (and by the way, prototext and metatext can even be expressed wi

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